


SENSE OF UNITY TO REVOLUTION

GLORIOUS REVOLUTION

- ✘ Catholic “Dictator” James II overthrown
- ✘ Crowning of William & Mary
 - + English Bill of Rights
 - ✘ Regular sessions of Parliament
 - ✘ Respect traditional civil liberties
 - + Ends “Dominion of New England”
 - ✘ Colonial self-rule grows
 - ✘ Colonial economic success linked to imperial success
 - ✘ Salutary neglect of Navigation Acts and smuggling laws



ANGLO-FRENCH WARS






- ✘ King William’s War (1689-1697)
 - + Iroquois tribes help the British
- ✘ Queen Anne’s War (1702-1713)
 - + British gain Newfoundland & Acadia (renamed “Nova Scotia”)
- ✘ King George’s War (1744-1748)
 - + Focus in Ohio River Valley
 - + Brits fear Acadian loyalty; Acadian deportation





ANGLO-FRENCH WARS

- ✘ French & Indian War (1754-1763)
 - + Washington & French in Ohio River Valley
 - + Albany Congress (1754)
 - + William Pitt: British will pay for war if colonists fight

ANGLO-FRENCH WARS

- ✘ French and Indian War (1754-1763)
 - + With the French loss...
 - ✘ Britain gains Canada & eastern Louisiana
 - ✘ Spain gains New Orleans & western Louisiana

ANGLO-FRENCH WARS

- ✘ French and Indian War (1754-1763)
 - + Heightened sense of British/Colonial unity

Source: Rev. Thomas Barnard, sermon, Massachusetts, 1763.

Auspicious Day! when Britain, the special Care of Heaven, blessed with a patriot-Sovereign, served by wise and faithful Councillors, brave Commanders, successful Fleets and Armies, seconded in her Efforts by all her Children, and by none more zealously than by those of New England . . .

America, mayest well rejoice, the Children of New England may be glad and triumph, in Reflection on Events past, and Prospect for the future . . .


Now commences the Era of our quiet Enjoyment of those Liberties which our Fathers purchased with the Toil of their whole Lives, their Treasure, their Blood. Safe from the Enemy of the Wilderness, safe from the gripping Hand of arbitrary Sway and cruel Superstition, here shall be the late founded Seat of Peace and Freedom. Here shall our indulgent Mother, who has most generously rescued and protected us, be served and honored by growing Numbers, with all Duty, Love and Gratitude, till Time shall be no more.

COLLEGE BOARD ESSAY PROMPTS


- ✘ From 2003 Exam: "In what ways did the French and Indian War (1754-1763) alter the political, economic, and ideological relations between Britain and its American colonies? Confine your answer to the period 1740-1766."
- ✘ From 2012 Exam: "Analyze the effect of the French and Indian War and its aftermath on the relationship between Great Britain and the British colonies. Confine your response to the period from 1754 to 1776."

WHY THE SHIFT?


- ✘ George III becomes king (1760)
 - + Wants a more active role than grandfather & great grandfather
 - + Felt king could have larger role in colonies than in Britain itself



WHY THE SHIFT?




- ✘ Pontiac's Rebellion (1763)
 - + With Britain's land gain, colonists felt they could spread out
 - ✘ conflict with Indians
 - + Ottawa tribe revolts
 - + Proclamation of 1763
 - ✘ Designed to protect George III's new native subjects



WHY THE SHIFT?

- ✘ British treasury is nearly bankrupt
 - + Large numbers of "redcoats" being sent to colonies to scare off French re-attack
 - + Costs money to maintain "redcoat" presence



WHY THE SHIFT?

- ✘ To raise/regulate money supply:

Sugar Act
 Currency Act
 Stamp Act
 Townshend Duties
 Tea Act

IMAGE CREDITS

- ✘ Drummer/rife image: <http://www.vpsc.k12.in.us/tcr/liberty/spirit.jpg>
- ✘ William & Mary image: http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/6/6e/Willem_II_prince_of_Orange_and_Maria_Stuart.jpg
- ✘ French Flag: [http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/archive/1/11/20060921195218:French_Flag-De_Ls_\(White\).jpg](http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/archive/1/11/20060921195218:French_Flag-De_Ls_(White).jpg)
- ✘ British Flag: http://www.austlii.com.au/images/Union_Flag_1770.gif
- ✘ Washington F71 War: http://www.massconserver.com/images/user/1222179730_68.jpg
- ✘ Delaware Indian: http://www.oldelroyprints.com/Lenape_-_French_and_Indian_War.jpg
- ✘ Fort Dobbs: <http://www.fortdobbs.org/images/history/fortdobbs1.jpg>
- ✘ North America maps: http://apcentral.collegeboard.com/apc/public/repository/ap04_fro_ushistory_36180.pdf
- ✘ Barnhart quote: http://apcentral.collegeboard.com/apc/public/repository/ap04_fro_ushistory_36180.pdf
- ✘ George III painting: <http://www.wikifree.com/photo.php?thumb/8284/AmGeorgeIII.jpg>
- ✘ Pontiac's image: <http://www.libraries.wvu.edu/admstehenv/pontiac.jpg>
- ✘ Pontiac's Rebellion map: <http://www.twinkl.com/126/5-7.jpg>
- ✘ Redcoats image: http://3.bp.blogspot.com/_C1m18C_sBEg/SZL30CC_7I/AAAAAAAAASM/j4EN1Pck4/s400/redcoats.bmp